

Orchid Species List of Baluk Willam Nature Conservation Reserve

(and surrounds)
4 September 2011



Scientific Name	Synonym	Common Name	Comments	Last Record & Source	Flowering Time	Abundance
<i>Acianthus pusillus</i>		Small Mosquito Orchid		current	May-Jun	uncommon
<i>Anzybas unguiculatus</i>	<i>Corybas unguiculatus</i>	Pelicans		current	Jun-Jul	stable - <100 plants in a few colonies
<i>Arachnorchis clavigera</i>	<i>Caladenia clavigera</i>	Plain Lip Spider Orchid	historical (PU & BF)	<1984 PU&BF	Sep-Oct?	unknown
<i>Arachnorchis concolor?</i>	<i>Caladenia concolor</i>		historical	<1999 ID	Sep-Oct?	unknown
<i>Arachnorchis dilatata</i>	<i>Caladenia dilatata</i>	Green-comb Spider Orchid		current	Oct-Nov	uncommon - uncertain
<i>Arachnorchis oenochila</i>	<i>Caladenia oenochila</i> (<i>Caladenia patersonii/lindlyana</i>)	Wine-lipped Spider-orchid		current	Sep-Oct	common - widespread
<i>Arachnorchis parva</i>	<i>Caladenia parva</i>	Small Greencomb	(or <i>A. phaeoclavia?</i>)	current	Sep-Oct	common - widespread
<i>Arachnorchis phaeoclavia</i>	<i>Caladenia phaeoclavia</i>	Brown-clubbed Spider-orchid	(or <i>A. parva?</i>)	current	Sep-Nov	cf <i>A. phaeoclavia</i>
<i>Arachnorchis reticulata?</i>	<i>Caladenia reticulata</i>	Veined Spider Orchid	historical	<1999 ID	Sep-Oct?	unknown
<i>Arachnorchis tentaculata</i>	<i>Caladenia tentaculata</i>	Mantis Orchid		current	Oct-Nov	moderately common - widespread
<i>Bunochilus melagrammus</i>	<i>Pterostylis melagramma</i> (<i>Pterostylis longifolia</i>)	Tall Greenhood		current	Jun-Oct	very common
<i>Bunochilus tunstallii?</i>	<i>Pterostylis tunstallii</i>	Granite Greenhood		<2008	Jun-Jul?	unknown
<i>Caladenia pusilla</i>		Tiny Fingers		current	Oct-Nov	uncommon - widespread
<i>Calochilus campestris</i>		Copper Beard-orchid		current	Oct-Nov	uncommon
<i>Calochilus paludosus</i>		Red Beard-orchid		current	Oct-Nov	moderately common - widespread

Scientific Name	Synonym	Common Name	Comments	Last Record & Source	Flowering Time	Abundance
<i>Calochilus robertsonii</i>		Purplish Beard-orchid		current	Oct-Nov	moderately common - widespread
<i>Chiloglottis reflexa</i>		Autumn Bird/Wasp Orchid		2009	Jun-Jul	known nearby
<i>Corunastylis archeri</i>	Genoplesium archeri	Variable Midge Orchid	historical (PU & BF)	<1984 PU&BF	Mar-May?	unknown
<i>Corunastylis despectans</i>	Genoplesium despectans	Sharp Midge Orchid		current	Mar-Apr	moderately common - widespread
<i>Corunastylis morrisii</i>	Genoplesium morrisii	Bearded Midge Orchid		<1984 ID PU&BF	Mar-May?	unknown
<i>Corybas aconitiflorus</i>		Spurred Helmet-orchid		current	Jun-Jul	uncommon - one widespread colony
<i>Corysanthes diemenica</i>	Corybas diemenicus	Veined Helmet-orchid		current	Jul-Aug	moderately common - widespread
<i>Corysanthes incurva</i>	Corybas incurvus	Slaty Helmet Orchid		current	Jul	stable - a few small colonies
<i>Cryptostylis leptochila</i>		Small Tongue-orchid		current	Dec-Apr	very common
<i>Cryptostylis subulata</i>		Large Tongue-orchid		current	Dec-Jan	moderately common - widespread
<i>Cyrtostylis reniformis</i>	Acianthus reniformis	(Small) Gnat-orchid		current	Aug-Oct	uncommon - several small colonies
<i>Cyanicula caerulea</i>	Caladenia caerulea	Blue Fingers	rare	current	Sep	rare - 1 plant 2008-2010
<i>Diplodium atrans</i>	Pterostylis atrans	Dark-tip Greenhood	infrequent flowering	current	Dec-Feb	rare
<i>Diplodium decurvum</i>	Pterostylis decurva	Summer Greenhood	rare	current	Dec-Jan	rare - one small colony
<i>Diplodium grandiflorum</i>	Pterostylis grandiflora	Cobra Greenhood		current	Jun-Jul	common - widespread
<i>Dipodium roseum</i>		Hyacinth Orchid		current	Jan-Mar	moderately common - widespread
<i>Diuris</i> × <i>hybrid</i>			historical (D. chryseopsis × D.orientis)	<1999 W ID PU&BF	Sep-Oct?	unknown
<i>Diuris chryseopsis</i>		Golden Moths	rare	2008 RR	Oct	rare - 1 plant 2008
<i>Diuris orientis</i>	(Diuris corymbosa)	Wallflower Orchid		current	Sep-Oct	common - widespread
<i>Diuris pardina</i>	(Diuris maculata)		historical	<1999 ID	Sep-Oct?	unknown
<i>Eriochilus cucullatus</i>		Parson's Bands		current	Apr-May	uncommon - widespread
<i>Gastrodia sesamoides</i>		Cinnamon Bells		current	Oct-Nov	uncommon - widespread

Scientific Name	Synonym	Common Name	Comments	Last Record & Source	Flowering Time	Abundance
<i>Glossodia major</i>		Waxlip		current	Sep-Oct	moderately common - widespread
<i>Leptoceras menziesii</i>	Caladenia menziesii	Rabbit/Hare Orchid		current	Oct	one colony - 4 flowers 2009
<i>Linguella nana</i>	Pterostylis nana	Dwarf Greenhood		current	Aug-Sep	common - localized
<i>Lyperanthus suaveolens</i>		Brown Beaks		current	Sep-Oct	common - widespread
<i>Microtidium atratum</i> †	Microtis atrata	Yellow Onion-orchid	historical (JW)	<1984 PU&BF	Sep-Nov?	nearby?
<i>Microtis arenaria</i>		Notched Onion-orchid		current	Oct-Nov	common - widespread
<i>Microtis oblonga</i>		Sweet Sweet Onion-orchid	historical (PU & BF)	<1984 PU&BF	Oct-Nov?	unknown
<i>Microtis parviflora</i>		Slender Onion-orchid		current	Nov-Jan	moderately common
<i>Microtis unifolia</i>		Common Onion-orchid		current	Oct?	unknown
<i>Nemacianthus caudatus</i>	Acianthus caudatus	Mayfly Orchid		current	Aug-Sep	very common
<i>Orthoceras strictum</i>		Horned Orchid	historical; rare	2002 GL	Jan?	rare - unknown
<i>Petalochilus carneus</i>	Caladenia carnea	Pink Fingers	incl. Var gigantea?	current	Sep-Nov	common - widespread
<i>Petalochilus catenatus</i>	Caladenia catenata	White Fingers		current	Sep-Oct	common - localized
<i>Petalochilus fuscata</i> ?	Caladenia fuscata	Dusky Fingers		2009 RR	Sep	rare?
<i>Petalochilus mentiens</i> ?	Caladenia mentiens			2009 RR/RHK	Oct-Nov	uncommon
<i>Petalochilus vulgaris</i> ?	Caladenia vulgaris	Slender Fingers		2009 RHK	Oct-Nov	widespread - uncommon
<i>Pheladenia deformis</i>	Caladenia deformis	Blue Fairies		2004 RR	Sep	rare - 1 plant 2004
<i>Plumatichilos tasmanicum</i>	Pterostylis tasmanica	Bearded Greenhood		current	Oct	stable - ~30 plants in 4 colonies
<i>Prasophyllum australe</i>		Austral Leek Orchid		<1999 JJ	Oct-Nov?	unknown
<i>Prasophyllum brevilabre</i>		Short-lip Leek-orchid	historical	1983 JP	Oct-Nov?	unknown
<i>Prasophyllum elatum</i>		Tall Leek Orchid	infrequent flowering	current	Oct	rare - <10 plants
<i>Prasophyllum lindleyanum</i>		Green Leek-orchid	historical	<1984 PU&BF	Oct-Nov?	unknown
<i>Prasophyllum pyriforme</i> ?	(or Prasophyllum frenchii)	Silurian Leek Orchid	historical	<1999 ID	Oct-Dec?	unknown
<i>Prasophyllum odoratum</i>		Broad-lip Leek-orchid		current	Oct-Nov	moderately common - localized
<i>Pterostylis alpina</i>		Mountain Greenhood		current	Aug-Sep	common - widespread
<i>Pterostylis alpina</i> × <i>P. nutans</i> ?		Hybrid Greenhood		2007 RiA	Aug-Sep?	unknown

Scientific Name	Synonym	Common Name	Comments	Last Record & Source	Flowering Time	Abundance
<i>Pterostylis curta</i> × <i>P. nutans</i> †		Hybrid Greenhood	historical (PU BH +)	<1984 PU&BF	Aug-Sep?	unknown
<i>Pterostylis curta</i> *		Blunt Greenhood	historical; gone from reserve	<1999 ID PU&BF	Aug-Sep?	unknown nearby
<i>Pterostylis falcata</i>		Large Sickle Greenhood		current	Nov-Dec	a few scattered colonies
<i>Pterostylis nutans</i>		Nodding Greenhood		current	Jun-Sep	very common
<i>Pterostylis pedunculata</i>		Maroon-hood		current	Aug-Sep	common - widespread
<i>Pterostylis rufa</i> †	(? unknown sp)	Rufous Greenhood	historical (BF+)	<1984 PU&BF	Oct-Nov?	nearby?
<i>Pterostylis truncata</i> †		Brittle Greenhood	historical (JW)	<1984 JW	May-Jul?	nearby?
<i>Pyrorchis nigricans</i>		Red-beaks, Undertaker Orchid	Leaves only		Sep-Oct	one small colony
<i>Simpliglottis valida</i>	Chiloglottis valida	Common Bird-orchid		current	Oct	common - localized
<i>Speculantha parviflora</i>	Pterostylis parviflora	Tiny or Red-top Greenhood		current	Apr-May	common - widespread
<i>Stegostyla congesta</i>	Caladenia congesta	Black-tongue Caladenia		current	Nov	common - widespread
<i>Stegostyla gracilis</i>	Caladenia gracilis	Musky Caps	rare	current	Oct	rare - 2 plants
<i>Stegostyla praecox</i>	Caladenia praecox	Pretty Fingers		current	Sep	stable - <50 plants in 1 colony
<i>Stegostyla transitoria</i>	Caladenia iridescens	(Eastern) Bronze Caladenia		current	Oct	moderately common - widespread
<i>Taurantha concinna</i>	Pterostylis concinna	Trim Greenhood		current	Jun-Aug	common - localized
<i>Thelymitra antennifera</i>		Rabbit Ears		current	Sep	rare - ~10 plants in 2 colonies
<i>Thelymitra brevifolia</i>	Thelymitra pauciflora var. pallida	Peppertop Sun Orchid		current	Oct	uncommon - widespread
<i>Thelymitra carnea</i>		Pink Sun-orchid		current	Oct	uncommon - widespread
<i>Thelymitra</i> × <i>chasmogama</i>	Thelymitra chasmogama	Globe-hood Sun Orchid	historical	<1999 ID	Oct?	unknown
<i>Thelymitra flexuosa</i>		Twisted Sun-orchid	historical (PU & BF)	<1984 PU&BF	Sep-Oct?	unknown
<i>Thelymitra</i> × <i>irregularis</i>	Thelymitra irregularis	Crested Sun Orchid	historical	<1999 ID	Oct?	unknown
<i>Thelymitra ixioides</i>		Dotted Sun-orchid		current	Oct	moderately common - widespread

Scientific Name	Synonym	Common Name	Comments	Last Record & Source	Flowering Time	Abundance
<i>Thelymitra</i> × <i>macmillanii</i>		Crimson Sun-orchid	historical (T. antennifera × T. megalyptra)	<1984 PU&BF	Oct?	unknown
<i>Thelymitra media</i>		Tall Sun-orchid		current	Oct-Nov	uncommon - widespread
<i>Thelymitra nuda?</i>		Plain Sun Orchid	historical	<1999 unknown	Oct?	unknown
<i>Thelymitra pauciflora</i>		Slender Sun-orchid		current	Oct	common - widespread
<i>Thelymitra peniculata</i>		Trim Sun-orchid		<2008 RiA	Oct?	unknown
<i>Thelymitra rubra</i>		Salmon Sun-orchid		current	Oct	uncommon - widespread
<i>Thelymitra simulata</i>		Graceful Sun-orchid		<2008 RiA	Oct?	unknown
<i>Thelymitra</i> × <i>truncata</i>		hybrid Sun-orchid T. ixioides × pauciflora		<2008 RiA	Oct?	unknown
<i>Thynniorchis huntianus</i> *	Arthrochilus huntianus	Elbow Orchid	historical	<2005 unknown	Dec-Jan?	unknown

* Orchids have been recorded near the reserve recently but not in the reserve itself recently.

† Historical records of these orchids "near" the Courtneys Road area.

? Uncertainty of identification when recorded.

() Synonyms in brackets are different species under which this species was previously referred to.

Historical records are typically from the 1980's and earlier and the species has not been recorded recently.

Prepared by the Friends of Baluk Willam : <http://home.vicnet.net.au/~fobw/>